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## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:

All questions are compulsory. In Section B each question carries 10 marks. Non-scientific calculator is permitted.

## Section A

Q. 1. Write short note on the following:
(a) Asset
(b) Accountancy
(c) Creditors
(d) Capital
(e) Reserve
(f) Capital expenditure
(g) Error of omission
(h) Representative personal accounts
(i) Subscription
(j) Depreciation (10x2=20)

## Section B

Q. 2. Define Accounting. Discuss in detail the Generally Accepted Accounting Principles used for book keeping and accounting.

Or
Q. 3. You are required to pass necessary journal entries for the following:

Jan. 1. Ram commenced business with cash Rs. 100000
Jan. 2. Purchased furniture for Rs. 20000
Jan. 3. Purchased goods worth Rs. 30000
Jan. 5. Purchased goods worth Rs. 50000 from Rahim on credit
Jan. 6. Sold goods for Cash Rs. 40000

Jan. 8. Sold goods to Lakhan for Rs. 20000 on credit
Jan. 9. Paid Rs. 49000 to Rahim and he allowed a discount of Rs. 1000.
Jan. 10. Received Rs. 19500 from Lakhan and allowed him discount of Rs. 500
Jan. 15. Purchased stationery for Rs. 100
Jan. 18. Deposited Rs. 15000 in Bank account
Q. 4. Define bank reconciliation statement. Discuss in detail the reasons causing difference in the balance of cash book and pass book.
Or
Q. 5. From the balances given below, you are required to prepare the Trial Balance.

|  | Rs. | Rs. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cash | 2000 | Purchase returns | 4000 |
| Wages | 8000 | Establishment expenses | 12000 |
| Sales returns | 8000 | Capital | 22000 |
| Carriage outward | 2000 | Discount received | 1200 |
| Commission earned | 800 | Machinery | 20000 |
| Opening stock | 10000 | Debtors | 8000 |
| Creditors | 12000 | Sales | 44000 |
| Purchases | 28000 | Bank Overdraft | 14000 |
| Manufacturing expenses | 14000 | Loan from Ashok | 14000 |
| Carriage Inwards | 1000 | Rent received | 1000 |

Q. 6. From the following details, prepare Trading and Profit and Loss Account and Balance sheet on March 31, 2013:-

|  | Rs. |  | Rs. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Capital | 210000 | Drawings | 13000 |
| Purchases | 80000 | Investment in Govt. Securities | 20000 |
| Interest on investment | 1000 | Wages | 34000 |
| S. Debtors | 70300 | Legal Expenses | 4000 |
| Cash in hand | 1200 | Cash at bank | 11000 |


| Freehold property | 60000 | Machinery and Plant | 120000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bills payable | 6500 | Bills receivables | 7000 |
| Salaries | 13000 | Office expenses | 3000 |
| Discount allowed | 4500 | Sales | 220000 |
| Opening stock | 45000 | Office rent | 2400 |
| Insurance | 1700 | Bad Debts | 1500 |
| Gas and Fuel | 2700 | Freight and Carriage | 3500 |
| Loose tools | 4500 | Patents | 6000 |
| Factory lighting | 5000 | S. Creditors | 50000 |
| Returns inwards | 3200 | Returns outwards | 4000 |
| Creditors for loans | 30000 | Furniture and fittings | 5000 |

Additional Information:
(a) Closing stock at the end of the year Rs. 50,000 .
(b) Depreciate freehold property @ $5 \%$ and Machinery and Plant by $10 \%$.
(c) Additional provision for bad and doubtful debts is to be created for Rs. 300.

Or
Q. 7. Define depreciation. Discuss various methods for charging depreciation on various assets along with their merits and demerits.
Q. 8. What do you mean by non-profit organizations? Write a detailed note on the difference between Receipt and Payment Account and Income and Expenditures Account.

Or
Q. 9. From the following particulars relating to Ramakrishna Mission Charitable Hospital, prepare Income and Expenditures Account for the year ended March 31, 2013 and Balance Sheet as on that date.

## Receipts and Payments Account

For the year ended March 31, 2013

| Receipts | Rs. | Payments | Rs. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| To Cash in hand as on 01-04-2012 | 7130 | By Medicines | 30500 |
| To Subscription | 47996 | By Doctor's Honorarium | 9000 |
| To Donations | 14500 | By Salaries | 27500 |


| To Interest on Investment @ 7\% | 7000 | By Petty Expenses | 461 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| for full year  <br> To Proceeds from Charity Show 10450 | By Equipment | 15000 |  |
|  |  | By Expenses on charity show | 750 |
| Total |  | By Cash in hand as on 31-03-2013 | 3775 |
|  | $\mathbf{8 7 0 7 6}$ | Total | $\mathbf{8 7 0 7 6}$ |

## Additional Information:

|  | On April 1, 2012 | on March 31, 2013 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Rs. | Rs. |  |
| (i) Subscription due | 240 | 280 |
| (ii) Subscription Received in advance | 64 | 100 |
| (iii) Stock of Medicines | 8810 | 9740 |
| (iv) Estimated value of equipment | 21200 | 31600 |
| (v) Buildings (cost less depreciation) | 40000 | 38000 |
|  |  |  |

